

Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior listings of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

1. (Currently Amended) A method for the manufacture of an ester by transesterification comprising the step of bringing a starting material ester in a liquid phase state and an alcohol in a vapor phase state into contact with an amorphous solid acid catalyst comprising ~~comprising~~ consisting of (A) an amorphous zirconium oxide and (B) aluminum oxide, wherein the content of the aluminum oxide is, calculated as the element, 25 to 1 wt.% based on the zirconium element weight.

2. (Canceled)

3. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 1, wherein the starting material ester is an oil or fat and the alcohol is methanol or ethanol.

4.-9. (Canceled)

10. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 1, wherein the starting material ester is a glyceride ester of a saturated or unsaturated aliphatic carboxylic acid having from 8-24 carbon atoms.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Currently Amended) A method for the manufacture of an ester by transesterification comprising the step of bringing a starting material ester in a liquid phase state and an alcohol in a vapor phase state into contact with an amorphous solid acid catalyst comprising ~~comprising~~ consisting of (A) an

amorphous zirconium oxide and (B) phosphorus oxide, wherein the content of the phosphorus oxide is, calculated as the element, 6 to 1 wt.% based on the zirconium element weight.

13. (Canceled)

14. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 12, wherein the starting material ester is an oil or fat, and the alcohol is methanol or ethanol.

15. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 12, wherein the starting material ester is a glyceride ester of a saturated or unsaturated aliphatic carboxylic acid having from 8-24 carbon atoms.

16. (Currently Amended) A method for the manufacture of an ester by transesterification comprising the step of bringing a starting material ester in a liquid phase state and an alcohol in a vapor phase state into contact with an amorphous solid acid catalyst comprising ~~comprising~~ consisting of (A) an amorphous zirconium oxide and (B) titanium oxide, wherein the content of the amorphous zirconium oxide in the catalyst is 40 to 90 wt.% and the content of the titanium oxide is 60 to 10 wt.% in the catalyst.

17. (Canceled)

18. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 16, wherein the starting material ester is an oil or fat, and the alcohol is methanol or ethanol.

19. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 16, wherein the starting material ester is a glyceride ester of a saturated or unsaturated aliphatic carboxylic acid having from 8-24 carbon atoms.